

國立中興大學106學年度博士班招生考試試題

科目：國際政治

系所：國際政治研究所

本科目不得使用計算機

本科目試題共/ 頁

- 一、煩請翻譯下列段落為「中文」，並簡要說明文中主旨或簡短評析其內容。

"Over the centuries, world politics has been marked by repeated historical dramas of order creation and destruction. International order has risen and fallen, come and gone. At periodic moments, leading states have found themselves seeking to create and maintain rules and institutions of order. The most basic questions about world politics are on the table: who commands and who benefits? The struggle over order has tended to be, first and foremost, a struggle over how leading states can best provide security for themselves. It is a search for a stable peace. But states engaged in order building have also gone beyond this and attempted to establish a wider array of political and economic rules and principles of order. They have sought to create a congenial environment in which to pursue their interests. Along the way, the rights, roles, and authority relations that define the system are established. In all these ways, struggles over international order are moments when states grapple over the terms by which the global system will be governed, if it is to be governed at all." (Ikenberry, 2011: 11) (25 分)

- 二、印度與中國皆為 BRICS 國家之一，兩國的經濟成長也均十分亮眼；然而，施行民主制度的印度卻在國際影響力與經濟發展上略遜於非民主的中國。請問：印度為何在國際影響力與經濟成長上不如中國，其原因究竟是國際層次的變數使然，還是國內政治的變數所致？(25 分)

- 三、許多分析指稱美國總統川普為非典型決策者、素人總統，以及商人治國等，請由國際關係理論的角度，加以回應或評論。(25 分)

- 四、請分別由實證主義與後實證主義之觀點，檢視社會建構學派。(25 分)